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## WEST VIRGINIA LEGISLATURE FIRST REGULAR SESSION, 2015

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# ENROLLED

# House Bill No. 2776

(By Delegate(s) Stansbury, Campbell, Rodighiero, Householder, Ashley, Fleischauer, Summers, Longstreth, Kurcaba and Ellington)



Passed March 9, 2015

In effect ninety days from passage.

## FILED

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OFFICE WEST VIRGINIA SECRETARY OF STATE

### ENROLLED

## H. B. 2776

(BY DELEGATE(S) STANSBURY, CAMPBELL, RODIGHIERO, HOUSEHOLDER, ASHLEY, FLEISCHAUER, SUMMERS, LONGSTRETH, KURCABA AND ELLINGTON)

> [Passed March 9, 2015; in effect ninety days from passage.]

AN ACT to amend and reenact §30-3E-12 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended; to amend and reenact §30-7-15a of said code; and to amend and reenact §30-8-9 of said code, all relating to allowing physician assistants, advance practice registered nurses and optometrists to prescribe hydrocodome combination drugs for a duration of no more than three days in a thirty-day period.

Be it enacted by the Legislature of West Virginia:

That §30-3E-12 of the Code of West Virginia, 1931, as amended, be amended and reenacted; that §30-7-15a of said code be amended and reenacted; and that §30-8-9 of said code be amended and reenacted, all to read as follows:

#### ARTICLE 3E. PHYSICIAN ASSISTANTS PRACTICE ACT.

#### §30-3E-12. Scope of practice.

1 (a) A license issued to a physician assistant by the 2 appropriate state licensing board shall authorize the physician 3 assistant to perform medical acts:

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4 (1) Delegated to the physician assistant as part of an 5 authorized practice agreement;

6 (2) Appropriate to the education, training and experience of7 the physician assistant;

8 (3) Customary to the practice of the supervising physician;9 and

(4) Consistent with the laws of this state and rules of theboards.

(b) This article does not authorize a physician assistant to
perform any specific function or duty delegated by this code to
those persons licensed as chiropractors, dentists, dental
hygienists, optometrists or pharmacists, or certified as nurse
anesthetists.

(c) Notwithstanding any provision of this code to the
contrary, a licensed physician assistant may prescribe
hydrocodone combination drugs to a patient for a duration of no
more than three days per thirty day period.

#### ARTICLE 7. REGISTERED PROFESSIONAL NURSES.

#### §30-7-15a. Prescriptive authority for prescription drugs; coordination with Board of Pharmacy.

1 (a) The board may, in its discretion, authorize an advanced 2 practice registered nurse to prescribe prescription drugs in a collaborative relationship with a physician licensed to practice
in West Virginia and in accordance with applicable state and
federal laws. An authorized advanced practice registered nurse
may write or sign prescriptions or transmit prescriptions verbally
or by other means of communication, including prescriptions for
hydrocodone combination drugs to a patient for a duration of no
more than three days per thirty day period.

10 (b) For purposes of this section an agreement to a 11 collaborative relationship for prescriptive practice between a physician and an advanced practice registered nurse shall be set 12 forth in writing. Verification of the agreement shall be filed with 13 14 the board by the advanced practice registered nurse. The board shall forward a copy of the verification to the Board of Medicine 15 16 and the Board of Osteopathic Medicine. Collaborative 17 agreements shall include, but are not limited to, the following:

(1) Mutually agreed upon written guidelines or protocols for
prescriptive authority as it applies to the advanced practice
registered nurse's clinical practice;

(2) Statements describing the individual and shared
 responsibilities of the advanced practice registered nurse and the
 physician pursuant to the collaborative agreement between them;

24 (3) Periodic and joint evaluation of prescriptive practice; and

25 (4) Periodic and joint review and updating of the written26 guidelines or protocols.

(c) The board shall promulgate legislative rules in
accordance with the provisions of chapter twenty-nine-a of this
code governing the eligibility and extent to which an advanced
practice registered nurse may prescribe drugs. Such rules shall
provide, at a minimum, a state formulary classifying those
categories of drugs which shall not be prescribed by advanced

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practice registered nurse including, but not limited to, Schedules 33 34 I and II of the Uniform Controlled Substances Act. 35 antineoplastics, radiopharmaceuticals and general anesthetics. 36 Drugs listed under Schedule III shall be limited to a seventy-two 37 hour supply without refill. In addition to the above referenced 38 provisions and restrictions and pursuant to a collaborative 39 agreement as set forth in subsections (a) and (b) of this section, 40 the rules shall permit the prescribing of an annual supply of any 41 drug, with the exception of controlled substances, which is 42 prescribed for the treatment of a chronic condition, other than 43 chronic pain management. For the purposes of this section, a 44 "chronic condition" is a condition which lasts three months or 45 more, generally cannot be prevented by vaccines, can be 46 controlled but not cured by medication and does not generally 47 disappear. These conditions, with the exception of chronic pain, 48 include, but are not limited to, arthritis, asthma, cardiovascular 49 disease, cancer, diabetes, epilepsy and seizures, and obesity. The 50 prescriber authorized in this section shall note on the 51 prescription the chronic disease being treated.

(d) The board shall consult with other appropriate boards forthe development of the formulary.

(e) The board shall transmit to the Board of Pharmacy a list
of all advanced practice registered nurse with prescriptive
authority. The list shall include:

57 (1) The name of the authorized advanced practice registered58 nurse;

59 (2) The prescriber's identification number assigned by the60 board; and

61 (3) The effective date of prescriptive authority.

#### ARTICLE 8. OPTOMETRISTS.

#### §30-8-9. Scope of practice.

1 (a) A licensee may:

2 (1) Examine, diagnosis and treat diseases and conditions of
3 the human eye and its appendage within the scope established in
4 this article or associated rules;

5 (2) Administer or prescribe any drug for topical application 6 to the anterior segment of the human eye for use in the 7 examination, diagnosis or treatment of diseases and conditions 8 of the human eye and its appendages: *Provided*, That the 9 licensee has first obtained a certificate;

(3) (A) Administer or prescribe any drug from the drug
formulary, as established by the board pursuant to section six of
this article, for use in the examination, diagnosis or treatment of
diseases and conditions of the human eye and its appendages: *Provided*, That the licensee has first obtained a certificate;

(B) New drugs and new drug indications may be added tothe drug formulary by approval of the board;

(4) Administer epinephrine by injection to treat emergencycases of anaphylaxis or anaphylactic shock;

(5) Prescribe and dispense contact lenses that contain anddeliver pharmaceutical agents and that have been approved bythe Food and Drug Administration as a drug;

(6) Prescribe, fit, apply, replace, duplicate or alter lenses,
prisms, contact lenses, orthoptics, vision training, vision
rehabilitation;

25 (7) Perform the following procedures:

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26 (A) Remove a foreign body from the ocular surface and27 adnexa utilizing a nonintrusive method;

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(B) Remove a foreign body, external eye, conjunctival,superficial, using topical anesthesia;

30 (C) Remove embedded foreign bodies or concretions from31 conjunctiva, using topical anesthesia, not involving sclera;

32 (D) Remove corneal foreign body not through to the second33 layer of the cornea using topical anesthesia;

34 (E) Epilation of lashes by forceps;

35 (F) Closure of punctum by plug; and

36 (G) Dilation of the lacrimal puncta with or without37 irrigation;

(8) Furnish or provide any prosthetic device to correct or
relieve any defects or abnormal conditions of the human eye and
its appendages;

41 (9) Order laboratory tests rational to the examination,
42 diagnosis, and treatment of a disease or condition of the human
43 eye and its appendages;

44 (10) Use a diagnostic laser; and

45 (11) A licensee is also permitted to perform those procedures46 authorized by the board prior to January 1, 2010.

47 (b) A licensee may not:

48 (1) Perform surgery except as provided in this article or by49 legislative rule;

50 (2) Use a therapeutic laser;

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(3) Use Schedule II controlled substances. However, an oral
pharmaceutical certified licensee may prescribe hydrocodone
combination drugs to a patient for a duration of no more than
three days per thirty day period;

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55 (4) Treat systemic disease; or

56 (5) Present to the public that he or she is a specialist in 57 surgery of the eye. That Joint Committee on Enrolled Bills hereby certifies that the foregoing bill is correctly enrolled.

Chairman, House Committee

Chairman, Senate Committee

Originating in the House.

In effect ninety days from passage.

Clerk of the House of Deleggtes

Clerk of the Senate Speaker of the House of Delegates

President of the Senate

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#### PRESENTED TO THE GOVERNOR

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